

#### 1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the <u>Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage</u>, advice from the Department for Education on <u>first aid in schools</u> and <u>health and safety in schools</u>, and the following legislation:

- The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide
  adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to
  employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- <u>The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999</u>, which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- <u>Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979</u>, which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- <u>The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014</u>, which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

## 3. Roles and responsibilities

#### 3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

They are responsible for:

- Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured orill
  person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see the template in appendix 2)

Our school's first aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently in the medical room.

### 3.2 The governing board

The governing board has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the Co-Head Teachers and staff members.

### 3.3 The Co-Head Teachers

The Co-Head Teachers are responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- Ensuring that an appropriate number of first aiders are present in the school at all times
- Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

#### 3.4 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- 3.4.1 Ensuring they follow first aid procedures.
- 3.4.2 Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- 3.4.3 Completing accident reports for all incidents they attend to where a first aider is not called
- 3.4.4 Informing a member of the Admin/HR manager or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

# 4. First aid procedures

### 4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the first aider will contact parents immediately
- The first aider will complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

Type of Accident	Example	Action	When
Minor	<ul><li>Grazes</li><li>Minor bumps to the head</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Details logged in first aid book</li> <li>Treated in the playground / office</li> <li>For bumps to the head, apply 'red band' to child to make other staff members aware of head bump</li> </ul>	The same day
Possibly requiring medical / dental treatment	<ul> <li>Severe cuts/lacerations.</li> <li>Impact injury (bang or blow) to the head (the head is defined as whole head &amp; face)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Details logged by first aid in first aid book</li> <li>Call parents to inform that pupil has had a blow to the head and send home first aid report.</li> <li>Apply 'red band' to child to make other staff members aware of head bump.</li> <li>Oshens -SCC Health and Safety Event Report completed on-line by the person accident first reported to.</li> </ul>	The same day
Severe	<ul> <li>Major injuries e.g. broken bones (not fingers)</li> <li>Loss of limbs</li> <li>Accident resulting in over 7 day injury</li> <li>Where injured party leaves site in an ambulance (not reportable if taken to hospital as a precaution but the examination shows no injury)</li> <li>Death</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Details logged</li> <li>Oshens - SCC Health and Safety Event Report completed on-line by the person accident first reported to.</li> <li>Reported to H &amp; S executive under Riddor.</li> </ul>	24 hrs

### 4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A mobile phone
- A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils

Risk assessments will be completed by the class teacher and checked by the educational visits' coordinator prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least one first aider (either a member of our staff or at the trip venue) with a current paediatric first aid certificate on school trips and visits, as required by the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage

## 5. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- Regular and large sterile dressings
- · Adhesive sterile dressings
- Eye pad bandages
- Triangular bandages
- Adhesive tape
- · Safety pins
- Disposable gloves
- Alcohol-free wipes
- · Sterile finger dressings
- Plasters of assorted sizes
- Scissors/shears
- Resusiades
- Foil blankets
- Hydrogel burns dressings
- Conforming bandages and guidance leaflet

No medication is kept in first aid kits. First aid kits are stored in various locations around the school; school office, Infant first aid area outside PPA room, SLT office, Premises office.

## 6. Record keeping and reporting

### 6.1 First aid and accident record book

- An accident form will be completed by the first aider on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- As much detail as possible should be supplied when reporting an accident, including all of the information included in the accident form

Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3
years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations
1979, and then securely disposed of

### 6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The site manager will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The site manager will report these to the Co-Head Teachers as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries, which are:
  - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - Amputations
  - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
  - Serious burns (including scalding)
  - Any scalping requiring hospital treatment
  - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
  - $\bullet$  Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia  $\sigma$  heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
  - The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
  - The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
  - The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
  - An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion
  - Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:

### How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE

http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm

## 6.3 Notifying parents

The first aider or class teacher will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

### 6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The Co-Head teachers will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while inthe school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days

after theincident.

The DSL will also notify children's services of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

# 7. Training

All school staff are able to undertake first aid training if they would like to. In addition, all staff complete the Educare online module 'First Aid Essentials'.

All first aiders must have completed a training course and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 2).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.

## Appendix 1: first aid training log

Name/type of training	Staff who attended (individual staff members or groups)	Date Attended	Date for training to be updated (where applicable)
Paediatric First Aid	Megan Stott	September 2022	September 2025
	Lauren Joseph	March 2022	March 2025
First Aid at Work	Emma Dennis	October 2022	October 2025
	Paul Webb	January 2024	January 2027
Paediatric and Outdoor First Aid	Claire Thomas	October 2020	October 2023